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UMUVUGO

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I R U S H A N W A R Y O K U V U G A N E Z A
M U M A S H U R I Y I S U M B U Y E Y O
M U R W A N D A .

Rebero, le 07 Nyakanga 1997

ICYAKORWA KUGIRA NGO ABANYARWANDA BONGERE

BABANE NEZA.

Banyarwanda, Banyarwandakazi;

Inkangu yagwiriye iki gihugu muri mata 1994 ; ntawe ushabora kuyibagirwa; kuyibuka ni ukubungabunga ngo itazingera kuba muri uru Rwanda. Inkunga uko ingana kose irakenewe mu gusana no gusubiza uru Rwanda isura rwahoranye mbere y'urwo rugomo rwose rwagiriwe. Ikibazo kitureba twese ni ukumenza ioyakorwa ngo Rwanda isubire kuba indatwa Indakemwa, urwego nk'urwo rware ri umutima wa Afrika kubera kurangwamo imfura.

Turabizi kuva uru Rwanda rwahangwa na Gihanga ngoma ijana rwari u Rwanda rw'amata n'ubuki, rutemba ituze n'amahoro, impamba ari impano y'umubano mwiza warangwaga hagati y'abarutuye, batureje batumirana, bagatabarana bakifatanya mu byago no mu byiza, nta nahane nta mivundo; nta nduru cyangwa undi inwiryane.

Ibi ariko ntibyanyuze anahanga, kuko atashoboye kwihangana mu guhanganisha abanyarwanda ngo barabatoza ubuhanga, ariko bahindura uruco wacu; biba intandaro y'uko bicika. Aho umuzungu agereye mu Rwanda; rwaranyoshye arugira ubukonbe ararukoroniza arutoza uruco w'iwabo uwacu uba uragiyo, abavandinwe turaryana abazungu bo ubwo bararyana dore ko ikivi cyabo bagituye kitabagoye.

Aho gushora umushinga, bashoza anatiku anacakubiri aba araje; abitwa ko bajijutse, aho kuyajora aba aribo bayitabira, batita ku ngaruka zayo, Ndi Gahutu tuzaturana turwanye umututsi; uwitwa umututsi atatira umuhutu yitwaje umuzungu uzaruzungura mu Rwanda. Bashinga anadini adindiza rubanda abakurura mu manza, ubwo bashinga ibikingi, ushaboye gutunga akitwa umututsi, naho uwashoboye guhinga akitwa umuhutu. Uzatakara hagati y'abo bombi azitwa umututsi. Irvano y'ibyo byoso; inyito y'inyuga uwagira invano idafifitsc izarushya ifindura, igasobanukira buri wese, yagoboka rubanda, kandi yaba yubaka uru Rwanda.

Induru yaravuze biratinda, anahindura yo turi
59 aza ari gaheza, biyeneza kwirura no guheza banwe mu bo rwibarutse ishyanga
inyuna y'ishyanba babanbura uburenganzira bwabo kandi bwari ngoribwa bwo kuba
no gutura iwabo mu rwababyayo. Ntibyatinda batira inparvu ngo impagarara zivu-
ke, inivu iratenba, umutungo uragenda ngo atogeko Habyalinana ibyago biba bi -
gwiriyo u Rwanda, rwanbara urwamba. Urutegotsi yari ikirenga iryo avuze ntiriku-
ko, uwo atanze agatanga, uvuze rukamujyana, urikozo akagororerwa kubera uruganiba
yabaga arwanye.

U Rwanda rwari runwo ruhinduka inzanda :

Bushiru, Unurera, Urukiga, Ndorwa n'utundi turere dukurikije ubwoko ngo bubo ubwa-
ndu, bwo kwikiza unwanzi kandi nawo ari unwana w'u Rwanda. Unwana uri iwabo ahi-
nduka unwanzi, mu kazi akaba inzigo; mu nama akanburwa ijanbo agahinduka inganbe-
nyi; umutasi n'izindi ngoso rbi zosc bakazimutworora. Akazi, ishuri, keretsce uvuze
aho avuka, ukavuga ubwoko byarinba ukongoraho n'idini, nta kwita k'ubushobozi,
upfa kuba uri unwanbari mu kazu; uzi kuzika no kuzikura inzangano, gacunga no
gacura itiku ryo kurwanya urunyanduga kugeza ku ndunduro ukimurwa mu ntera kubo-
ra ubugizi bwa nabi.

Mu ntanbara yo kwibohora, inbunzarunwa zira-
gwira; indirinbo yari inyonzi, inyangarwanda, abatutsi ibyitso n'ibindi ...
abahejwe n'akazu baza kwihezura, baranbiwe ubunango n'ubugaragu bw'abarenzwe
bironza Kinani arinanura u Rwanda ubwo ruraruka, uruganba rurarena Umututsi
n'undi utavuga runwo n'akazu arakabona, barica karahava, ukwozi kwari Mata
kwitaniriza urutuku ukagira ngo babitutse u Rwanda; insagu yagusonurira.

Nta bapfira gushira, hari abashishoza bashizo
ubwoba, baratanba barokora abari inbagwa mu marinbi, ubwo inwa zari zinazo gu-
pfuba zo kuzika inzirakarongane.

Abasigaye dutuye uru Rwanda rwari rumaze gu-
tuza ubu rukeneye inkunga mu nkubiri yo gusana u Rwagasabo ngo dusabano dusibo

icyaho oyashonye uru Rwanda. Tweso biratureba : Muturage ukunda uwakubyayo, uzi noza ko isuka ariyo soko y'ubuzina bwavo buri munsi, aho wiboreyo iwavo, ibariro ibihe by'ibiba ibagara n'isarura, ihunika n'igurisha ry'tumutungo wavo; unwirikano na rugonzi wavo mutumirano nk'uko nwabigonzaga, nufatanyo, kandi urabizi ko urugabo urwe agorwa kuri nyina. Amantongo uturanyo nayo akwibutso amatoge yo muri Mata utakaza abavo; ntawe icyo kiza kitakozoho : uwahigwaga yari agowe kuturusha twoso; wanwinye inzira urububa aho abundeza; uraruranga umuha imporuka, unwirukana mu Rwanda ngo azizo ubwoko. None wovo ugihuneka; niba utarafashwo ko wishe kandi ukoba wikkoka, iziguro nta hazabu kuri rugonzi wovo, wenere wikkubo upfukano inboro y'Ivana usabo inbabazi uzazihabwa usubize agatina impenboro, ukonango ku gituza ugire, uti "ndatuje ibyabayo byarabayo; ndarahiyo sinzasubira".

Wovo se wahigwaga bukware, Ivana igakinga ikiganza ni inwo mu ngabiro wahawo ituryo ugikunoka; guhora sibyo Kamra, kuko ushatso guhora hasigara ingorore; usibyo nyakuguhiga, hari uwakuranzo wo yigira nwere, wanwita nk'ikitso. Umuranyi wavo; baguhokuye ari kureba ntatore akaruru akaruna gihwa, wanufata ko unwanzi; umutima usobotsa anaganya ntusobanura anaganbo, boso wabahindura abaganbanyi, urugaiiba rukongora; ugsigara nta mahano, ariko nta muhona iruhando kandi nta muhanga wa nojo.

Hari uturutso ishyanga nyuma y'ishyanba; indaro nbi urayizi wiyifuriza abandi; ingingo n'impamvu yaguteyo guhunga iracyahari kuko ntaho yagiyo; ubutogotsi bubi nubuha uniwanya, ntibizatinda ndakurahiyo; Inda nbi ndabona banwo ari yo yabahaye indaro; gusonza ukazana anasonza natwo uzagusonga ariko gusonza uksizora uzora urugara, ugasaba uruganda wo kwanagana rubanda ubanura utwabo; ubutaka n'ibindi, uzabago wifasho njye ntuzanpo. Uzaba unugaragu w'inda indaro yavo ari anahwa, kandi urabizi bizaba anahano.

Ubudogotsi si ubudogotsi, iteka ugonba gutokoroza kuko wihayo gutota wateterorwa.

"Umutogotsi Umutware", ni izina rikuronaza ariko wovo wuvva rigukwiyo. Burya "Uru-yobozi" ni ryo kironga. Uwo murino ntiworoshye; kuyobora ni ukwirinda kuyoba no kuyobya, uzabona abayoboko nubakorora neza, naho ubundi hari ba nyaruuya iyo bajya

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bazakoma mu nyuma, ariko hari n'abandi baroba kure bazagutarura utaratora kabiri. Uzi kwitwaza ubwani;ukarinbura imbaga! Uri umutwaro,uracyashaka anaturo nkawo ya kora? Irindo anatiku,uranduro burindu ironda koko n'ironda karero, ukoro akazi uko gakwiyo, utango impanuro mu nana muhabwa,nubabora urugoro uzaba urwogo.

"Ijinyankuru" Ukuntu uwo nwuga ugukwiyo,ukugira rukuru mu bandi uwotosha agaciro,ngo uraca annraro ? Ufite inshingano yavo yo gutara no gutangaza amikuru; ukayavuga by'invaho nta kuvinvika ngo uvugisho cyangwa ngo uhirbo; ukavuga ibyo wahagarayrho nayo. Gutanga no gutara si ugutata waba utatira, ugafata ikinyarakuru cyawo ukagihindura ikinyamatiku, Gasonya, Gacabintu n'andi nazina nonshi ataguhosha urugisha mu buzima bwabo. Tara utangazo inkuru n'ibitekorero, nayo uzagororerwa. Niba utinya gupfa uzira ukuri, ukuro utwabo urukarasi urutango abarwitangiyo bazabikora, nibapfa tuzabibatorokoza kandi bazabo mu ijuru bujo urugwiyo, kubora urukundo bagiriyo uru Rwanda. Anakuru si agakungu, anakuru si anatiku. Si mu itangazamakuru gusa tubwirazno mu bashinzwo unutokano w'abanyarwanda harino ibirumbo.

"Ingabo" Uri ingabwa rwose rwego warabihawo, uho-royo ku nyito y'iryo jarbo, ingabo iboroye kurinda;ingabo y'unutamonwa uwayitwazaga yitabiriyo urugamba yaganburuzaga ababisha.Unutokano ni ngombwa kandi natwo tuzagufasha. Intwaro wahawo si urwitwazo ngo usonye uru Rwanda, ahubwo ni ukururinda;inkiko zarwo urazizi, ubusugi n'ubusugire biragushinzwo.Uri urusoro usoretso, uri igisagara, ariko irindo gusakara no gusagarira abo ushinzwo, icyo giho waba urenzo ku nshingano yavo ya ngombwa. Gushaka kwigira rutinywa, bizatuna rubanda bawkwishiha nabo, bikugoro kandi burya baba baziganyo byinshi : unutokano mu ngo zabo;bawuzi kukurusha, urugomo rukorwa hirya hino mu cyaro impando zoso; induruburi z'anabandi ndotso n'ibindi bikorwa by'unwanzi kuko abonshi aribo baroba.Mukozo noza unurimo mushinzwo, mugafatanya n'abaturage uko bikwiyo aho kubitinyisha,unutokano warushaho kugonda noza bityo kandi n'abashaka kuwuhungabanya bagatahurwa bagashyikirizwa "ubutabora".

"Abishinzwo ubutabora".Ubutabora niyo nkingi y'anahoro n'anajyanboro;nibuganzo, Uriuco wo kudahana waranzo u Rwanda ukaruhindura

urwabajoyi, iyo ngoso nuyihinduro nta kujenjoka; kuba waratorow uwo murino, si ukugira ngo udamarraro mu ifutoyi n'amfuti nonshi, ni ugukonga ugakonguza, ukunga iyo usanzo hari ubwiyungo; ughana iyo uhuyo na ba ruharwa. Hari abitabira kuzuza umufuka urutungo bakuyo mu nkiko; ukuri kwabo kukazirira ukurva ngo "Guccocca si ubucucu, ni uguocbgorwa ni ibyo uzi ugacira mu rutina ushaka kuniga Kanaka, ugatuza". Ngaho roro nuzirikano ibyo; nwibuko amasozorano mwagiranyo n'urwababyaye, ubwo nwarahiraga inborc y'unukuru w'igihugu; ko uzatunganya ururino ushinzwo nono ukaba ubayo unukoza kinyona ...

"Minisitori zibishinzwo"; iy'ubutabora ndotso n'iy'ingabo bubahirize anabwiriza ya guverinona y'uburiwe, bahuguro abo bashinzwo, batazitwaza ngo ntibabizi; kuko anacuru y'ubwiyungo turirinba buri mnsi twitwaza ubwigonge atarashira igorora : Twibuko ko umnyamkuru ari ijisho rya rubanda, narara kubijora, akakujorora, azakwambika urugukwiyo. Uko batobyo ntimugatororo iyo; nukonezo rugoragozo hubagororo ubutitsa kandi ngo ijisho ridahuga ntirihaka.

Naho ibyo kuvuga ingorano zibagonga; gufata ibyonzo nka biriya biragdra, ariko ushishoza akaroba, rikaronga ugataha. Birazwi ko ntawiyaga anabi hari anoza; ariko muri iki giho nuzirikano ko murino abatari boro, burya ababajora ntibeba babonyo aho bahora: bondora ku bunyanda bwa banwo muri mwo badakorana unwoto ngo bakurikirano icyaha bacyaho nyiracyo, bagahora ku burangaro bwa banwo, bishinga uburanga aho buganda gaje mu nkiko, bashina mu bwanwa bakibagirwa ko babwira rubanda. Buririra ku bonora ibishuko by'ibyaha, bakiyibagiza ibishura bahabwa; no kwishinga irivugo zitagira ishingiro, zisaritso uwo nwuga nta npavu. Bakabatogora ku gisigisigi cyo muri "Salo", ibyo bigatuna udacuranga umurya wakuyo mu nganzo yawo, bwa bwiguro bugatuna uholotora inzirakarongane, ububasha bwawo ukabusiga mu ifufuna rya fotoyi. Ariko icy'ingenzi rwaduhayo, ni uguhora rudsoncira akanzu mu ikanzu, nukikiza ababisarika abafashi bototora abakanyyi, nwigisha boso kubahiriza ubucanenza. Mugonba gushyira mu gaciyo nukaronya ukuri kugira uko kuvugwa ngo kugiro akanaro, aho kugarika ingogo. Nti nuzinbiro ku kwitorura ngo mutatanyo abagonbaga gutahiriza urugozi unwo.

Ibi byoso roro iyo bibayo, ni ubwo bwoso bitarata-
ngira kandi bikaba bitazaba itotu, bitubya urutokano wacu twoso bigasiga igisaro mu
bana b'u Rwanda. Nyamra hari umuti unwo rukumbi: iyo ukunda igihugu cyawo, ugnakunda
nugonzi wawo, ugnakunda n'urwuga, n'icyo wikanga nticyaquhingara; n'ijo mu gicu iguku-
bise ntiwabura abagangahizi. Ubuzo uruvuzi nwiza ku isi no mu ijuru ntiwazamubona.

Banyarwanda, Banyarwandakazi,

Mu rwego rwo kwibuka ibyabayo no kwirinda ko byako-
ngera, dukwiyo gusubiza agntim imperiboro tukaroba ingaruka, n'ingariba zafatwa ziga-
ngahura uru Rwanda. Tukiyoneza gufatanya nta gahato, tutenaniza abayobozi. Tuzi ko ba-
genzo anajoro n'initaga, batitayo ku nvuno n'umumaniro; anahanga bayacize umuhana, ba-
haranira kuvana uru Rwanda mu rwanba, baruhahira anahoro. Natwo twitabiro ayo nahoro
yaba aya Roho n'ay'urubiri, tubo inshuti mu nzego zoso tutitayo ku noko cyangwa idini.
Tugaragazo ko dushobora gusabana mu msangano. Twaguro araronbo uru Rwanda rugondwo.

Babyoyi rurora abazaza, nurobo uwana mu nuco no mu
bwongo, mu rashuri no mu nzego zoso, dufatanyo na Lota; tuzahuro uru Rwanda turwaribiko
ikariba hakarburu abarwanga.

Bana b'u Rwanda bitabiyo itabaro nuri Mata nimuhuzo uruganbi, dutizanyo umusanzu tu-
rusubizo isura. Dusabano duhuzo urugwiyo, niduhuzo mu rwego, twanbaro urwera turwubako
twoso.

Kuba two ubwacu twarenyo kwisubiraho aho kwisubi-
ranano, twiyonezo tunagororo ibigoranyo byoso n'ubwo bizatugora, kuko tuzatsikira ni
ngombwa inzira yacu iri mu ranga. Kuba abanyarwanda twaretabiriyo ubwiyungo, ukuri ku-
turango, ingoso nbi tuzalburu intabo, intarbwo izahabwo intobu :

-Hari irivu yantabayo itukura, yagutoyo kwivunibura uronora uruha uwa Kayuna,
ntibikabo akanonyoro.

-Hari ibiriba byinshi, ubwo utabayo byaguteyo kubabara. Ngo ubyayo ishyano ara-
ryonsa. Cururuka, uronzoho. Ibisaro by'agahinda byomorwa no Kwihangana no
Kubabarira.

Abagiyo ntituzi iherero ryabo; abafunzo nwicuze nwoso,
nwicaro dusabo Inana impano yo gusana u kwagasabo twisobanure n'icyaha, icyo cyago cya-
ndagajo umunyarwanda. Twoso uko Inana yaduhanze tubo abavandinwe twishimo, tugabo ana-
horu ahoro anerera igihugu cyoso, nitugira amhore twihio kuyanbara twoso kandi igiho
cyoso.

Ibyishimo, urukundo n'urutokano bitsindo anarira, ishavu n'urubabaro.