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**IRUSHANWA RY'UMUSHINGA UTEGURA INYIGISHO
Y'UMUCO W'AMAHORO UBIFASHIJWEMO NA PNUD**

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"ICYAKORWA KUGIRA NGO ABANYARWANDA BONGERE BABANE NEZA"

Nyuma y'ishyano ryaguye mu rwatubyaye rukaba rwaratakaje amanzaganya benshi mu baruvukamo, na byinshi birimo n'umuco wacu, buri Muturarwanda na buri Muvukarwanda by'umwihariko akwiye ndetse agomba, hasi kubura hejuru, kureba icyakorwa ngo Abanyarwanda bongere basabane, nta kwishishanya ngo aho umwe aciye undi abe yahacisha umuriro ahubwo bagahagurukira gusakaza ubumwe, ubwiyunge, ubutabera, amahoro, byose babifashijwemo n'ababayobora. None se niba rwarubitswe n'amaboko y'abarwo; kuki rutakubakwa n'ay'abaruvuka ? Niba se hari icyakozwe ngo rwubikwe; ubu hakorwa iki ngo rwubakwe ? Ese kubana neza hari uwo bibangamira ? Ese nyuma yo kwima muntu agaciro Abanyarwanda bakwiye kwicisha i Kibungo bakiraza i Nyanza bakirengangiza nkana ibibazo by'insobe bibugarije ? Yego ishyano ryaraguye, ndetse birenze kamere ariko ba nyir'ubwite barasabwa kugarura ishyaka bakarusubiza ubushyashya, ibyo se birashoboka ? Ibyo ni bimwe mu bibazo Umunyarwanda nyir'izina akwiye kwibaza no gushakira umuti nk'uko turi bubirebe, bityo akaba yakwicara agatereka imihigo mu ruhando rw'intwari, agashyira ku Karubanda icyo yamariye urwamwibarutse.

Burya ngo "Ibitagira mukuru birumba ari indaro". Indaro hano irerekana ibintu byinshi bibuzemo uburyo; Uyu mugenurano uratwereka ko igihe duciye ukubiri n'impanuro z'abakuru, tukumva ko "Kiriziya yakuye kirazira" nk'uko abashaka gukura imiziririzo mu mucu wacu babyitwaza, bidatera kabiri tutabonye ko ari ukwibeshya, ndetse rimwe na rimwe tukajya kwisama twarasandaye kera. Ibyo mbivugiye ko amarorerwa yaguye mu Rwanda, uretse urukungu Rutuku yabibye mu mbuto nzima, yashimangiwe ahanini no kutumva impanuro, Impanuro rero zikwiye kumvikana nk'imwe mu nzira zayobora ku mibanire izira amakemwa, zimwe tuzisanga mu byo baziririzaga, nko kutica umuntu, izindi mu mibereho ya buri munsu, nko gusuhuza uwo muhuye, kabone n'ubwo bwaba ari ubwa mbere muhuye, bityo ntimuhure nk'abahuriye mu mazi, ahubwo mugahuzwa n'uko muvuka i Rwanda, mubaho Kinyarwanda, mutahiriza umugozi umwe.

Birazwi kandi ko iyo urugingo rumwe rw'umubiri rurwaye; n'umubiri wose uba warwaye, ni kimwe rero no ku bantu iyo umwe muri bo agize ikibazo, ingaruka zacyo ntizimwihererana wenyine, bese bese zibageraho n'ubwo hashira imyaka na Nyakanga, amaherezo nabo iyo nkongoro bayinyweraho. Ku buryo bwumvikana neza, dufate urugero ku baturage ba Kibungo. Baramutse biciyemo ibice byakurura amacakubiri, yakururukana kugeza ubwo bagiye mu mirya bakarwana. bityo ubuzima bwahagarara. Nubwo buhagarara ariko ingaruka zabyo ntiziguma ku bashoje intambara, ahubwo zigera no ku tundi turere twagemuriranaga na Kibungo nk'ibitoki n'ibindi. Niho wumva ngo i Kigali ibiciro byahariwe abifite, ngo bamanitse imbabura, nta wikora ku munwa keretse uhunitse imari. Yewe n'ukiri mu nda na we zishobora kumugeraho nta gitangaza kirimo, kuko niba ababyeyi be barabanaga nabi, mbese barasize inkuru mbi imusizi, na we nta we uzamucira n'akari urutega, azajya ahita bamuryanire inzara bati "Inyana ni iya mweru", kabone n'ubwo we yaba ari imana y'i Rwanda. Umunyarwanda yarihoreye ati "Ababiri bashyize hamwe baruta umunani urasana", yashakaga kwerekana ko ubumwe ari intwari y'ingenzi yadufasha kurwana intambara y'urwango rwabibwa n'abishakira inyungu zabo bwite, bityo ati bake bashyize hamwe; nta we uca undi ruhinga-nyuma bahiga kure benshi bareregana, batatwaga ngo basesekaze ku munwa akabari ku mutima, ahubwo bagaca ku nda bakinganye mu nda. Ubumwe rero bwagombye kubera Umunyarwanda wumva atewe ishema no kuba we, imwe mu ntware zatumye arwanya agaritse ibyano uwashakaga kugarura amacakubiri iwacu aho yaba aturutse hose, kabone n'ubwo yaba ari intumwa ya Gihanga wahanze u Rwanda dore ko Rutuku ajya gutukiza imbuga yitwikiriye ivanjiri agaca iruhande ibya karande, agaca bugufi agaca ibico mu bavandimwe, agaca amateka menshi aca ibintu, agaca icyuho mu mucu wacu, maze bamwe mubonye amaso baca mu nkindi bibeta nka we, bacurika umutwe bacura inkumbi abo bareranywe.

Ngiye kurondora uko abakurambere bacu babonaga ubumwe narondogora gusa icy'ingenzi twavana mu mpanuro badusigiye no mu mahano yagwiririyeye u Rwanda ni uko "kubana neza" ari ukwicira amayira, ni ugutegera ejo hazaza, ni uguteganyiriza uwawe, ni ukusa ikivi wateruriye u Rwanda.

Birasanzwe kandi ngo "Itame umugabo azambuka aritinda agitunze" Bityo rero kwiteganyiriza ni ngombwa, bivugako nta we ukwiye gutegereza kwiwunga ari uko hagize impamvu iyi n'iyi imutsikamira, ahubwo niba hari uwo waba warakoze ku itama,

icyiza ni ukumwegera mukicara mu gacaca mugacocagura amagambo muhereye ku muzi w'icyo mwapfaga mugaherukira ku bushorishori bwacyo. Nta kubyihugikana ngo ubicire mu nda kuko burya akasesekaye ku munwa kaba kabaye nka rya buye ryagaragaye...ubwiyunge na bwo ni indi ntwaro y'ingenzi nyuma y'intambara yatambamiye imigambi ya benshi, nyuma y'amahano yahanukiye umugongo uduhetse, nyuma yo gusezera ishyanga no kugaruka aho amaso y'umutima yaroraga ariko ay'umubiri ntabe yahaca iryera, nyuma yo gusubira mu byabo kw'abari babitaye batatonganye, nyuma yo guhahamuka kw'abahabuwe n'ibyo babonye, nyuma y'amatage yose yarandaguye imizi n'imiziririzo y'umuco gakondo. Ariko rero kwiyinga bigira akamaro iyo uwakosheje abanje kwiyinga nawe ubwe mbere y'uko ajya kwiyinga na mugenzi we. Byumvikane neza ko iyo umuntu yagomeye undi ahorana umutima utari mu gitereko; bikaba ngombwa gusubiza umutima hamwe, yiyunga nawe ubwe, kuko niba yumva ibyo yakoze atabiteruka nk'umuhigo mu ruhando rw'intwari adashobora na rimwe kugira amahoro atabanye kwiyinga nta buryarya, nta kuzinzika impamvu zabimuteye.

Aha ndashaka gushimangira byimazeyo "Umutima-nama" kuko umuntu aramutse ashyize mu bikorwa nta nshiti ibyiza akareka ibibi nta gushidikanya ko kwiyinga bitatinda gushinga intebe mu batanye badatata, mu batokoje umubano wabo. Bityo niba umuntu wese yumva ko igihe akoze ibintu bitari byiza, bitamuhesheje ishema, agomba kubyemera mbere na mbere, kandi akemera no gukosorwa kabone n'ubwo yaba yerekanye ko ibyo yakoze yabitewe n'ubujiji, n'inkubi, ihurura cyangwa se iterabwoba by'ababifitemo inyungu zabo zihariye, bityo bakamukoresha nk'inzira y'ubusamo ibafasha kugera ku byifuzo byabo batiyushye akuya. Birumvikana ko kubera imbaraga nke za muntu, hashobora kuboneka benshi bavuga ko ibyo bakorewe ari agahomamunwa, ndetse bikaba binabarenze kumva uwabigizemo uruhare yikora agatera ivi imbere yabo ngo aha arasaba ko baca inkoni izamba, bakamugirira impuhwe. Nyamara utuje ugatekerezwa, ntabwo umuti w'ikibi ari ukugerera uwakikugiriye mu kebo nk'ako yakugereyemo, ahubwo ni ukumva ko ibyo yakoze biteye ikimwaro ndetse bikagutera umwete wo gushakashaka uko wakwivana mu ako kangaratete aba yaragutayemo. Burya ngo "Uhuriye mu nzu ntaho adapfunda imitwe", none se niba twugarijwe n'ibibazo by'ingutu kandi ahanini tubigiramo uruhare kuki tutagira umwete wo kubikemura ? Aho ntutuzaba nka Bigirankana bya Nirwange wabwiye umugore we abonye inzu ihiye ati "Jya gusasa niryamire nta we uzimya uwatse". None rero niba umuriro waratse; ntidukwiye gutekereza nka Bigirankana, ahubwo tugomba kumva ko kuwuzimya bitworoheye, dore ko nta kinanira ugishyizeho ubushake, akagishaka ashize amanga cyane mu gihe azi ko nakigeraho kizaramira

imbaga itagira ingano kandi na we kikamutiza umurindi. Ariko kandi vuga numve nta mumaro ahubwo ibivugwa byagombye kujya mu bikorwa, bityo ntibibe nka bya bitwenge by'inkoko bishirira mu kwayura.

Kwiyunga rero bigira umumaro iyo ubutabera bushinze imizi, ntibugire uwo bwicarira cyangwa butonesha ahubwo bugakora akazi kabwo mu kuri. **Ubucamanza** nabwo si ubwiru, aha ni ukuvuga ko butagomba kugira icyo buzinzika cyangwa butubya ku kirego iki n'iki. Niba bubereyeho kurenganura abarengana no kugorora abatanye bugomba gushyira ku Karubanda ibyaha byakozwe kandi bubihagazeho; mbese bwarikeye igenzura, maze bugasaba urega kongera ibimenyetso simusiga, n'uregwa kwiregura. Mu iki gihe tugezemo rero ubucamanza ntibworohewe na busa, kubera ingaruka z'itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba. Ubu butezwe amaso n'imbaga itabarika cyane cyane y'Abanyarwanda utaretse n'Abanyamahanga. Bufile kandi **n'uruhare runini mu kongera kubanisha neza Abanyarwanda**, kuko hari benshi bagifite ibikomere by'intambara byaba ibyo ku mubiri ndetse n'ibyo ku mutima, bategereje kurenganurwa, bategereje inkunga y'ubucamanza. Hari kandi n'abarenganywa na bagenzi babo babitirira ibinyoma dore ko kuva muntu yaba muntu kugira nabi yabigize nk'intwari yo kwivana mu bibazo bimuzitira, nk'iby'ubukene n'ibindi, bityo hakaba hashobora kugira uwitwaza ubutoni afitanye n'abakurikirana ibyaha akaba yarenganya mugenzi we amuziza akazahoraho (ibintu) cyangwa se imbehe (akazi) nyamara mu Kinyarwanda "Nta mugabo wicarira undi". Birumvikana neza ko ubucamanza buca mu nzira zinyerera, mu bitekerezwa bibogamye by'uwashaka gukurura yishyira ndetse no mu ihamba mu nda ry'ibimenyetso by'udashaka ko icyo yakoze cyamukurikiranwaho. Kugira rero ngo bube bwaca mu ayo macenga ni uko bwakwirinda kuvugirwamo, bukagendera ku ridakuka (itegeko). Ibyo ni bimwe mu byatuma umuco wo kudahana ucika burundu, amakimbirane na "Munyumvishirize" bikagenda mpiru na nyoni, maze tukongera gutura u Rwanda rugwa imvura, rwuje ituze, rufite amahoro azira guhora, rufite ikirari cyiza mu rugaga mpuzamahanga, ruzira itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba, ubwibone n'ubwikanyize, ruzira itoneshagatsiko, rurangwa n'ubutabera.

Ariko na none ucukumbuye neza wasanga ibyo bidahagije kuko bishoboka ko ubucamanza bwakuzuzwa inshingano zabwo ariko bikagorana gushyika ku mahoro buri wese yifuza, bityo rero buri wese akwiriye kwiyumvisha ko amahoro akeneye yaturuka kuri we ubwe mbere yo kuyashakira mu bucamanza no mu zindi nzego z'ubutegetsi, aha byumvikane neza ko umutekano Umunyarwanda yifuza mbere y'ibindi ari uko uburenganzira bwe bwubahirizwa nk'uko amategeko abimwemerera. Ariko kandi buri

wese akwiye kumenya ubwo burenganzira, bityo imvugo y'icyaduka benshi bakunda gukoresha batsimbarara ku makosa yabo ngo "Ni uburenganzira bwanjye" igatandukana n'imvugo nyakuri. Umuturage ushaka amahoro yagombye kumva ko **uburenganzira bwe burangirira aho ubw'undi butangirira**, mu yandi magambo agomba kwemerera mugenzi we uburenganzira yifuza ko nawe bamwemerera. Byongeye kandi umuturage ntagomba kumva ko hari abashinzwe kumurinda ku buryo bw'ihame, ahubwo akwiye kumva ko ari we urebwa mbere y'abandi n'umutekano we, ko inkunga ya Leta yaza ari inyongera n'ubundi ngo "Ak'imuhana kaza imvura ihise". Kugira kandi ngo abone amahoro yifuza ni uko yajya akurikiranira hafi ibyemezo ibi n'ibi bifatirwa mu nzego z'ubutegetsu ni ukuvuga ko agomba kwitabira inama n'ibiganiro ategurirwa, kugira ngo yerekwe uko yabungabunga umutekano we n'uko yakwiteza imbere. Si ibyo gusa ahubwo agomba no kwirinda gukingira ikibaba abo azi cyangwa akeka ko bashobora guhungabanya umutekano, kabone n'ubwo baba bafitanye isano cyangwa bamwumvisha ko nta mugambi mubisha bamufiteho, bityo nta cyamwemeza ko nibarangiza abo bawufiteho atari we uzaba atahiwe, aka wa mugani ngo "Uhishira umurozi akaguca ku rubyaro". Hari ubwo rero umuntu yigirira nabi ariko ntabimenye, kuko burya uwo ugambaniye utaba uzi ibyiza yari kuzakugirira mu nzagihe, kandi rero ingaruka z'ikibi ziratinda ariko ntizihera. Iyo bimenyekanye ko ari wowe nyirabayazana wonsa iryo wabyaye.

N'ubwo ariko twibanze ku muturage cyane, nta bwo ari nyamwigendaho ahubwo hari n'abamuhagarariye mu nzego zose z'ubutegetsu, nabo mu nshingano zabo harimo **kurengera no kurenganura umuturage**, bityo basabwa kwerekana mu bikorwa ko koko ari we bahagarariye. Urugero rufatika ni nk'ingendo **Guverinoma** cyangwa abayihagarariye bagirira hirya no hino, mu rwego rwo gushakashaka umuti w'ibibazo byugarije igihugu, kungurana ibitekerezo, guhumuriza abaturage, kubamenyesha ibishya n'ibindi n'ibindi. Aha rero nagira nti "Ntimugatsikire, mukomereze aho kuba abungeri babereye ubushyo baragijwe", dore ko nta ko bataba bagize ngo imibereho y'abaturage irusheho gusa na bike. Hari kandi n'ababahagarariye mu buryo navuga ko bwihariye; abo bakaba ari **"Intumwa za rubanda"**, izo ntware mu kurwana iy'ibitekerezo na zo zifite umurimo utoroshye ndetse usaba kwitanga nta kwitangira itama, ariko n'ubwo ibibazo ari insobe zisobekeranye, izo ntumwa nk'uko zibikora zegera abaturage, zinahanga iridakuka na zo zirasabwa kongera umurego kugira ngo dushobore kugera ijanja uwo musonga urimo udusonga. Birumvikana rero ko uruhare rw'ubuyobozi bw'igihugu ari ngombwa kugira ngo rwuzuzanye n'urw'abayoborwa. Bityo ubwumvikane, ubwiyunge n'amahoro byagerwaho nta shiti.

Nyuma y'ibyo byose twabonye, mbona ko abanyarwanda nyir'izina twese twashyira hamwe, tugahuguka tugahaguruka tugahangara ibihungabanya ubumwe tuzirikana ko turi bene mugabo umwe. Sinshidikanya kandi ko tubaye agati gakubiranye nta mukoroni wakongera kurota aducamo ibico n'ibice byo kumarira ku icumu abo twacumbikanye mu iyi si icumbeka urugomo, ubwikanyize n'ibindi, byose bikururwa n'abashyira inda imbere, bakavunda bene Kavuna batagira kivurira ari bo bakabavugiye, babicishije mu marenga ya politiki. Umuturage na we aho kwamagana ibimushora mu rwa Bayanga, agahuta, agahutera nka ruhuhuma, akagenda ikubagahu nyuma akazibuka ibitereko yasheshe. Nk'uko twatangiye tubyibaza, nta munyarwanda ukwiye kwigira "Ntibindeba" ngo avunire agati mu ryinyo kuko kubana neza nta we bibangamira, ahubwo bigira akamaro kuri buri wese. Kuzuzanya na byo ni ingenzi hagati y'abayobozi n'abayoborwa. Ntihakagire uhezwa azizwa ubwoko, akarere, idini, ibitekerezo n'ibindi, kandi twamaganire kure icyenewabo, ikimenyane, bitugukwaha, byose bigende nk'ifuni iheze. Bityo rero gutunganya urwatubyaye ntibigomba kutubera amahundo y'ijoro mu gihe twumva ko dukeneye Igihugu gitemba amata n'ubuki. Ndetse ndasanga ibyo twabonye byose bigiye mu bikorwa, tukagenda ku ridakuka (Itegeko) no ku mpanuro nziza duhabwa, Ubumwe, Ubwiyunge, Amahoro... byagerwaho nta zindi mbogamizi. Bityo imitima ntiyasubira gutera ukundi n'amaraso ntiyakongera gutemba ukundi, ahubwo twakwicaza ingata y'umugongo, kandi aho bwakera Imana ntiyaba ikirirwa ahandi ngo itahe i Rwanda, ahubwo yajya ihirirwa ikanaharara.

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